

# Bologna-Tag 2022

Internationalisierung ganzheitlich umgesetzt

WS 2: Quality assurance and enhancement of internationalization of higher education institutions (auf Englisch)

Wien, 16.05.2022

## Welcome and introduction

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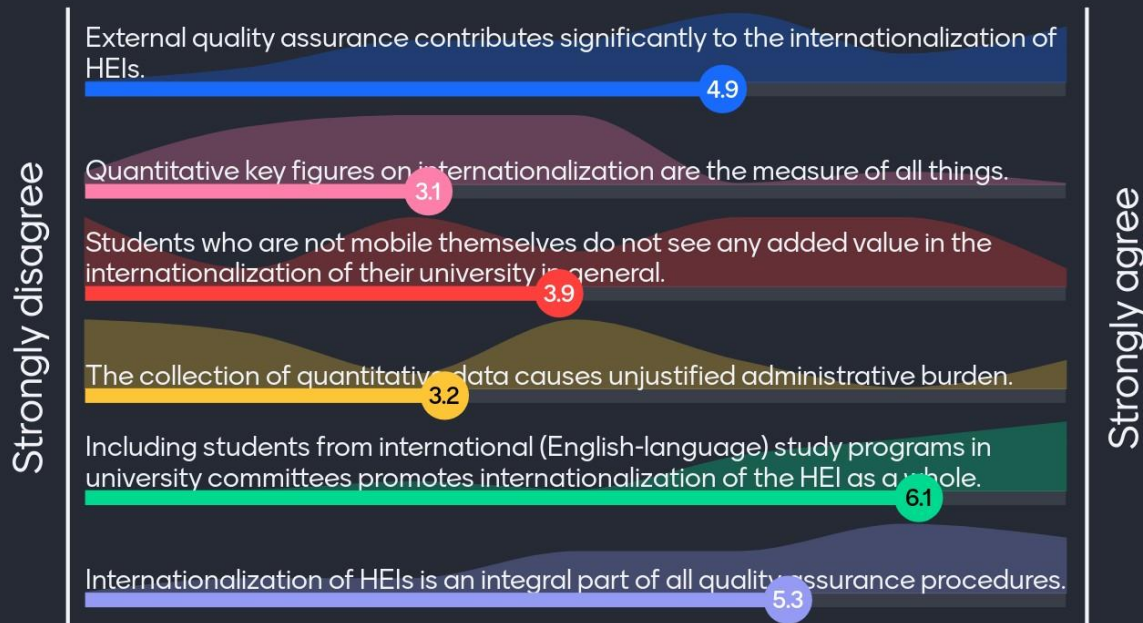
**BEATE TREML**, Bologna-Servicestelle, OeAD

## Mentimeter survey

Express your agreement or disagreement with the statements on a scale from 1 to 7

# Scales

Mentimeter



20

## Discussion in small groups

Discuss the questions in groups of three to five people and note down your insights on cards

- How do external quality assurance reviews (accreditation of programmes and institutions, institutional audit) influence internationalization of HEIs?
- Which key figures are collected to ensure the quality of the HEI's internationalization and how are they integrated into the HEI's quality reporting (system)?
- Quality culture: what role do students play in internal quality assurance with regard to internationalization? What expectations do students have?

1. How do external quality assurance reviews influence internationalisation of HEIs?

- motivation + control
- increased visibility
- uncover potential developments and problems
- neutral feedback

COMPULSORY

VS. VOLUNTARY QA

→ reflection on standards & status-quo  
 → locating/identifying room for improvement

- visibility
- awareness building
- communication

Ⓐ

2. Which key figures are collected to ensure the quality of HEI's internationalization & how are they integrated into the HEI's quality reporting system?

Outgoings / Incomings  
% of graduates with study periods → fixed  
"Wissensbilanz"

→ unfortunately, still only quantitative figures (e.g. student/staff mobility, countries of origin/staff/incomings...)  
→ optimistic, qualitative?

2. Outgoings/Incomings, international students, staff mobility, partner universities

- numbers outgoing, incoming, international students
- ongoing evaluations / surveys
- following up targets
- regular reportings + feedback meetings

- number of incoming & outgoing / staff mobility
- contracts / projects
- multicultural / multilingual
- bilingual / multilingual labeling

3. Quality culture: what role do students play in the internal quality assurance with regard to internationalization? What do students expect?

importance + role  
↳ no formalised procedure

→ questionnaires  
→ personal feedback





**Certificate for *Quality in Internationalisation:*  
*CeQulnt***

**Ecole des Mines de Saint-Étienne, France**

ÉCOLE NATIONALE SUPÉRIEURE DES MINES  
FOURNEYRON  
1816 - 1902

**OEAD Bologna Day, FH Campus Vienna**

16th May 2022

Paul Wheal, [wheal@emse.fr](mailto:wheal@emse.fr)

Head of International Dept.

*CeQulnt* Project Manager





# Paris, Summer 2016

## Once upon a time...



**CeQuInt**

## Really !??...

# Autumn 2016

## Why I love(d) CeQuInt...

- 
- Internationalisation Checklists?
    - **No!**
  - Min. International Staff / Student Ratios?
    - **No!**
  - Min. Period(s) International Student / Staff Mobility?
    - **No!**
  - Min. % Classes Taught in English?
    - **No!**

Autumn 2016

Why I love(d) CeQuInt...

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CeQuInt

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No strict universal recipe for high quality  
internationalisation

(CeQuInt = 2012-15: 14 European QA Agencies)

# Winter 2017

## Why I hated CeQuInt!

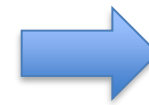
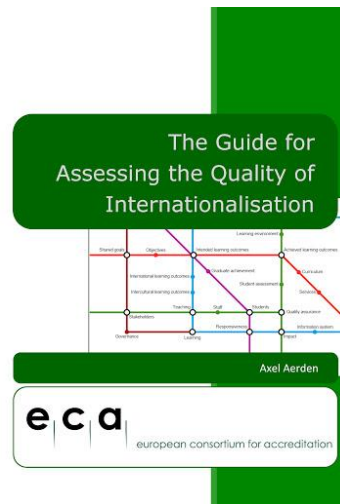
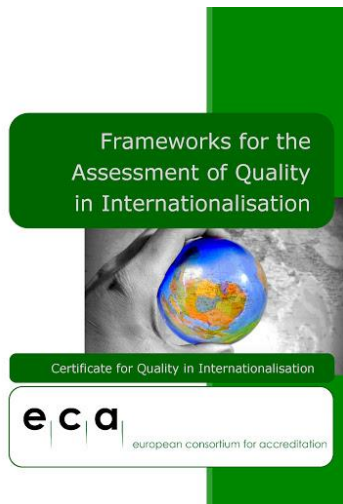
So what do we do?!



**CeQuInt**  
Framework



# CeQuInt Frameworks & Guidelines



## Self-Evaluation Report



<http://ecahe.eu/home/internationalisation-platform/certification/>

# 3 Key Questions to Ask – What? Why? How?

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- **What?**
  - Institution's international **ambitions & strategy**
  - Programme's Int + Int **intended learning outcomes**
- **Why?**
  - Do they **impact** graduates' careers?
- **How?**
  - **Students** achieve objectives through **learning**
  - **Staff** deliver objectives through **teaching**



## and one more thing (© Steve Jobs)

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- How do you check?
- **DO you check??**
- **John Dewey “We do not learn from experience, we learn from reflecting on experience”**

# Our Experience at Mines St Etienne

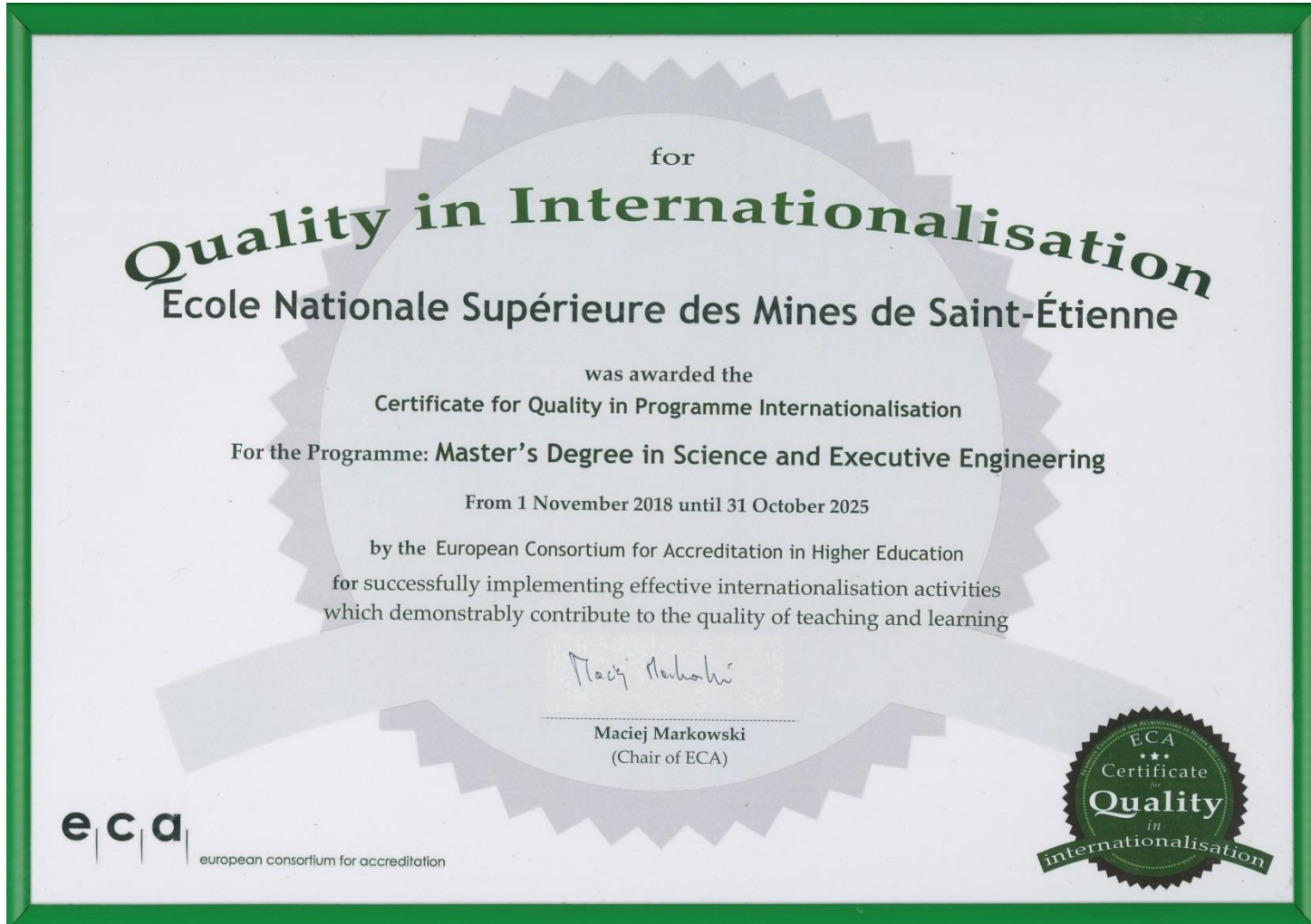
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- Questions **What?** and **Why?**
  - « International Review Board » set up. Board sets & reviews international objectives **annually**
- Questions **How?**
  - **CeQuInt** project group formed: Self-Evaluation
    - ➔ 20-point improvement action-plan (weaknesses identified in self-evaluation)

## CeQuInt Project Timing: 18 Months

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- **April-July 2017:** Self-Evaluation performed
- **June 2017:** **CeQuInt** auditor course at ECA
- **September 2017:** 20-point improvement action-plan approved
- **November 2017:** Inaugural International Review Board
- **March 2018:** **CeQuInt** application filed (SER + Annexes)
- **July 2018:** On-site audit (five international experts, two days)
- **November 2018:** **CeQuInt** Certification & two « *Good Practices* » awarded (“learning environment” & “services to students”)



# Self-Evaluation Report: 5 « Standards »

- Standard 1: Intended internationalisation
  - Supported goals, Verifiable objectives, Impact on education
- Standard 2: International and intercultural learning
  - Intended learning outcomes, Student assessment, Graduate achievement
- Standard 3: Teaching and Learning
  - Curriculum, Teaching methods, Learning environment
- Standard 4: Staff
  - Composition, Experience, Services provided to staff
- Standard 5: Students
  - Composition, Experience, Services provided to students

**NB: Provide clear stakeholder support**

# Examples of Good Practices Cited

## Exemplary practices

"Exemplary is the [...] table with content of courses matched with the intended international & intercultural learning outcomes."

"Students (under supervision) reflect on intercultural differences that present themselves during classes."

"Staff is trained to ensure that students from the same nationality / ethnicity do not stick together."

"Students who went abroad, report that the programme helped them to arrange their housing and their visa."

"Three of nine objectives incorporated in [the joint programme's] policy plan refer to internationalisation."

"The programme put [outgoing students] in touch with the contact person abroad and introduced them to the buddy system of the partner university."

"To develop an international classroom, the programme has put in place a targeted international recruitment [to streamline and diversify the inflow of new groups of international students]."



## CeQuInt helps you define your beacon...

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...but you design your own path(s)

## Workshop Questions

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- 1. What is the motivation for going through the process and receiving the CeQulnt certificate?
  - 2. What are the benefits of doing so and having the certificate for a programme or a HEI?
  - 3. What does that mean for everyday learning and teaching in the HEI, how can this commitment to internationalisation be recognised?
  - 4. The impact of COVID-19?

## Post-covid-19

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**We still have our beacon...**



**...we just have a greater variety paths to get there!**



Une école de l'IMT

Danke fürs Zuhören

[wheal@emse.fr](mailto:wheal@emse.fr)



Top International Managers in Engineering

# AUDIT:INTERNATIONALISATION

Paris Lodron Universität Salzburg

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*Peter Mayr & Günter Wageneder*  
*16. Mai 2022*



# Motivation for Audit:Internationalisation

## Why internationalisation?

„Each university should see itself as a creative part of an emerging world university community and develop a comprehensive internationalisation strategy based on its individual profile.“<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Comp. Audit Internalisation German Rectors' Conference - Hochschulrektorenkonferenz (HRK)



# Overall objectives

- **Cosmopolitan education** at PLUS
- Further development of the PLUS **Internationalisation Strategy**
- **Development of concrete measures** in pre-defined fields of action on all levels: teaching, research, administration and governance
- Improved **international visibility** (PR, marketing, rankings)
- **Increased chances of third-party funding** through targeted collaboration with international allies ☐ strategic partnerships, international clusters
- **Talent attraction:** More attractive as a place to study and work for international students, young scientists and top researchers

# Audit Elements and Process

1. **Positioning and status quo of Internationalisation measures 2020-2021**
2. **Analysis from an external perspective: On-site visit of expert auditors in Oct 2021**
3. **Recommendation of specific measures in Dec 2021**
4. **(Further) development of an internationalisation strategy at university and faculty level**
5. **Implementation 2022-23**
6. **Re-Audit 2023-24**



# Key Figures for Self Analysis

## Phase 1 – Self-analysis of the international status quo at PLUS:

- a) PLUS internal **Working Group (AG) Audit:Internationalisation** established with academic representatives from all faculties, the deans, relevant administrative departments and the University president (Rektor Hendrik Lehnert)
- b) Discussion of and decisions on a total of 38 Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) for self-analysis
- c) Data collection
- d) Self-evaluation report – published in English



# Excursus: Key figures and aspects

## Internationality of

- Students and staff (background, ... )
- Teaching programmes (regular, Joint Programmes, English-speaking, etc )
- Research (international co-publications, participation in S&T projects, editorship of peer-reviewed publications, participation in international conferences, etc)
- Sources of funding and uses (e.g. mobility)
- Organisation of international summer schools, ...

# The Audit Process

in collaboration with the Forum International of the Austrian Rectors' Conference uniko

- **International Auditors in Salzburg – October 2021**
- Based on the analysis of the current level of internationalisation, **specific recommendations for the further internationalisation** of PLUS developed in all relevant fields of action.
- Auditors took into account the internationalisation status of PLUS, its (legal) mandate and Salzburg as a **university location**.
- Auditors acted in an advisory capacity in particular where the university itself identified the greatest need for advice.

# 19 thematic sessions

with 72 different people from PLUS within three days, covering every topic around internationalisation one could think of.

- Internation. at the faculties
- Strategic partnerships, capacity building
- Internationalisation of the curriculum
- Inclusion and diversity
- Focus on Austrian/European cultural heritage
- International Outreach: Salzburg Global Seminar
- Dinner talk: location, location, location
- Promoting transnational mobility
- Internationalisation@home
- Institutional capacity development for the development of joint programmes
- Internationalisation and sustainability
- Capacity building for international communication and marketing
- Language policy at the PLUS
- Welcome culture at the PLUS
- Ranking and benchmarking
- Fundraising
- Promoting third party funding
- Development of a PLUS foundation year for attracting non-German speakers
- Wrap up (debriefing rectorate)



## How to ensure that the recommendations are implemented? (making the most out of it ...?)

- Summary of the reviewer's report; add deadlines and responsibilities;
- Implementation in the usual strategic instruments: development plan, external target level agreement with the ministry, internal target level agreements between rectorate and departments;
- Follow-up group to select from the wide range of recommendations, come up with priorities; starting in June; including all new int. coordinators and admin. staff
- Monitoring of implementation? – ... TBD ..., in follow-up group, definitely in the course of the two levels of target level agreements;

# Follow Up

## Immediate actions

- New internationalisation coordinators on faculty level,
- Internationalisation as topic of the target level agreements,
- Immediate post-Brexit fundraising scheme;
- Location, location, location: six Salzburg based HEIs join forces; welcome culture
- EUA CIVIS with a range of work groups;
- Transformation of China and Russia centres with focus on scientific coordination

# Summary

The PLUS **Audit:Internationalisation** covered all actors, structures and processes relevant to internationalisation at the University of Salzburg.

It examined internationalisation as a dimension in **all creative areas of the university:**

- in study programmes and teaching,
- in research,
- in administration and
- in university management (governance).

**The audit promoted internal dialogue about internationalisation:** PLUS appointed a project group that is responsible for implementing the audit.

All external consultants (auditors) are proven experts in the field of HE and research internationalisation.

# AUDIT:INTERNATIONALISATION

Paris Lodron Universität Salzburg

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*16. Mai 2022*

