

# Railway Chemistry. Departure Station: Italy, Direction: Austria.



Vienna, 15.10.2015

Dr. Vittorio Pace
Group Leader in Synthetic Chemistry
Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry
University of Vienna (Austria)
vittorio.pace@univie.ac.at



## **VP Synopsis**

- Born Nov 1981 in Bologna
- Raised in Palata (Southern Italy)
- Liceo Scientifico "Alfano da Termoli" 1995-2000

• First Touch with Chemistry







## Perugia Student in Pharmacy

2<sup>nd</sup> Year: Fascinated by Organic Chemistry (Prof. Dr. M. Curini)







### Erasmus in Madrid

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Year - 2003: De Madrid al Cielo Coming back after the MSc? Yes!





## Laurea in Perugia

#### • 110 cum laude

Functionalization of Coumarin Derivatives: Synthesis of 3-Substituted 5-amino-1,10b-dihydro-2H-cromeno-[3,4-c]pyridine-2,4-(3H)diones.





#### **Doctoral Studies**

01.2006 – 07.2010

Complutense University

Madrid, Faculty Chemical Sciences

"Integrated Approach to the Synthesis and Reactivity of New α-Haloketones"

Premio Extraordinario de Doctorado UCM



Prof. Andrés R. Alcántara



Prof. Josep V. Sinisterra



## PhD in Spain and More

4 years including a 2nd year examination (MPhil): *Diploma de Estudios Avanzados* 

FPU (Formación de Profesorado Universitario) Ministry of Education (Ref. 2005-5112) 48 months grant

Visiting PhD at Trieste (L. Gardossi), Graz (W. Kroutil)







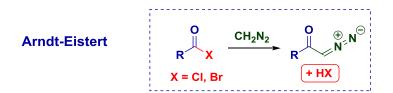
## **Gent: Discovering Homologations**

 Taking Inspiration from the Past for Developing Modern Synthetic Tools

(Prof. N. De Kimpe)







Pace, V.; Verniest, G.; Sinisterra, J. V.; Alcantara, A. R.; De Kimpe, N. *J. Org. Chem.* **2010**, *75*, 5760 See also: Pace, V.; Hoyos, P.; Alcantara, A. R.; Holzer, W. *ChemSusChem* **2013**, *6*, 905.



## Homologations in Medicinal Chemistry

#### 

Hexamethonium non depolarising ganglionic blocker Nicotinic receptor antagonist

depolarising muscle relaxant
Nicotinic receptor partial agonist

#### **Medicinal Chemistry**

n = 2 (Enalaprilat) IC<sub>50</sub> 19000 nM n = 3 IC<sub>50</sub> 1700 nM n = 5 IC<sub>50</sub> 4.8 nM (angiotensine-converting enzyme)

For a leading discussion, see: Wermuth, C. G. in "The Practice of Medicinal Chemistry" Wermuth C. G. ed.; Elsevier (2008) 3rd Ed.pp. 275-289

#### **Homologation Reaction**

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & \text{"CH}_2" & \text{H} & \text{H} \\
 & \text{R} & \text{X}
\end{array}$$

Recommended reading: Name Reactions for Homologation, Li, J. -J. Ed.; Wiley: Hoboken (2009)

#### Postdoctoral Studies – Part 1

## 2010-2011 Universität Wien, Austria (Prof. Dr. W. Holzer) *Ernst Mach* Postdoctoral Fellow

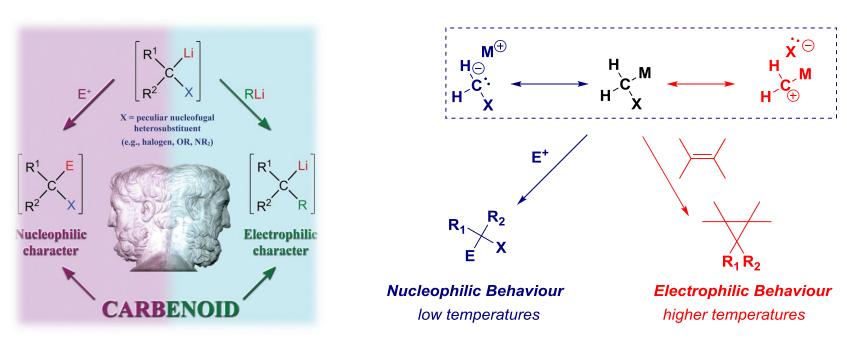
"New homologation methodologies based on chloromethylithium chemistry"



- VP starts to launch his chemistry (e-mail exchange on 16.02.2010)
- Excellent environment infrastructures
  - Motivation
  - Strong Support



## Lithium Halocarbenoids as Homologating Agents



**Carbenoids:** species presenting reactions qualitatively analogous to those of carbenes without necessarily being free divalent carbon species Closs, G. L.; Moss, R. A. J. Am. Chem. Soc. **1964**, 86, 4042

Seminal work: Köbrich, G. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 1967, 6, 41. For selected reviews, see: Capriati, V.; Florio, S. Chem. Eur. J. 2010, 16, 4152; Capriati, V. In Contemporary Carbene Chemistry, Moss, R. A., Doyle, M. P., Eds.; John Wiley & Sons: Hoboken, 2014; pp. 327-362. Boche, G.; Lohrenz, J. C. W. Chem. Rev. 2001, 101, 697; Pace, V. Aust. J. Chem. 2014, 67, 311; Braun, M. Lithium Carbenoids. In The Chemistry of Organolithium Compounds; Rappoport, Z., Marek, I., Eds.; Wiley-VCH: Chichester, 2004; p 829. Nishimura, R. H. V.; Murie, V. E.; Soldi, R. A.; Lopes, J. L. C.; Clososki, G. C. J. Braz. Chem. Soc. 2015, just accepted

#### Postdoctoral Studies – Part 2

09.2011 - 09.2013

The University of Manchester, UK (Prof. Dr. D. J. Procter)

Leverhulme Trust Research Grant

"Asymmetric Copper-catalysis in the First Total Synthesis of the Taedolidols"

Synthetic Tactics
Going into the deepest chemical concept
Knowing and rationalizing phenomena

Where I realized I could be a good chemist (if I could survive)

#### Postdoctoral Studies – Part 3

09.2013 – 08.2014 (expected 09.2015) Stockholm University, Sweden (Prof. Dr. B. Olofsson)

Senior Postdoc Grant
"New Vistas on Amide Chemistry: Any Chance to React with
Organometallics?"

Start to think on projects, applications and future

Full scientific freedom

9-months VIP Review writing for Adv. Synth. Catal.

## Group Leader in Vienna: The Dream is Reality!



08.2013 - 08.2020

Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry (Prof. Dr. T. Langer – Prof. Dr. E. Urban)



Towards the Austrian Habilitation (Venia Docendi) Ass. Prof. (Habil. Nov. 2014 – MIUR)

### Launching my group

- Hard work
- Motivation
  - Friendly

## My Work

Studying – Reading Literature
Writing Manuscripts – Peer Review Duties
Thinking – Elaborating Ideas - Projects
Organizing and Supervising People
Networking (i.e. Zazà)
Teaching

**Applications** 



## Research Focus: Intersecting Areas

Organolithium – Organomagnesium - Carbenoids

Diazo chemistry

Eco-friendly solvent

Applications in Pharmaceutical Chemistry (Dept. Projects)

For reviews, see: (a) Reeder, M. R.; Anderson, R. M. Chem. Rev. 2006, 106, 2828; (b) Izawa, K.; Onishi, T. Chem. Rev. 2006, 106, 2811; (c)Honda, Y.; Katayama, S.; Kojima, M.; Suzuki, T.; Kishibata, N.; Izawa, K. Org. Biomol. Chem. 2004, 2, 2061; (d) Karjalainen, O. K.; Koskinen, A. M. P. Org. Biomol. Chem. 2012, 10, 4311; (d) Pace, V.; Castoldi, L.; Pregnolato, M. Mini Rev. Med. Chem. 2013, 13, 988. For a study on the ring-closure of epoxides starting from halohydrins, see: (e) Pace, V.; Hoyos, P.; Sinisterra, J. V.; Alcántara, A. R.; Holzer, W. Synlett 2011, 1831.



## People Recruiting Overview

2 Uni:docs Fellowships (Castoldi – Monticelli)
4 Ernst Mach Fellowships (Castoldi, Parisi, Murgia, De La Vega)
2 PhD Co-toutelle (Parisi-Bari, Rui-Pavia)
1 PhD Awarded (Mamuye-Sassari)
1 Visiting PhD Student (Pelosi-Perugia)
1 OEAD Austria-India Project (Thavaraj-Sastra)

Erasmus (Senator-TC Dublin, Marusakova-Comenius, Stanchev-KCL, Ruiz Garcia Barcelona) Visiting MSc (Senatore-Perugia, Valenti-Pavia, Pismataro-Siena) MSc WU (Safranek, Sommeliker, Lukas, Raab, Kalkus)



#### Bibliometric Data

> 55 papers (incl. research articles, reviews, monographs, book sections)

H index = 14

> 600 citations received (2008-2015)

Corresponding Author > 40 papers

1 VIP paper

1 Invited Feature Paper

1 Guest Editor (Curr. Org. Chem. 2013)

2 Cover Articles

5 Highlights in Synfacts

> 20 Talks at Conferences - > 30 Posters



#### **Awards**

2015 International Caglioti Award (Italian Academy of Sciences)
 2015 Ciamician Medal (Italian Chemical Society)
 2015 Young Investigator Award (Life Sciences – Uni Vienna)
 2015 Visiting Professor Grant Uni Perugia
 2015 OEAD SAIA Travel Grant Slovakia
 2010 PhD Extraordinary Prize (UCM Madrid)
 2005 Best Pharmacy Student (Perugia)



## The Keys of My Career

Strong Determination
Studying
Clear Definition of Objectives
Diplomacy (but, o con me o contro di me)
Networking
Friends, Clubbing, Travelling

Vienna Final Station? I want!



