

# How does AI CRAFT Higher Education

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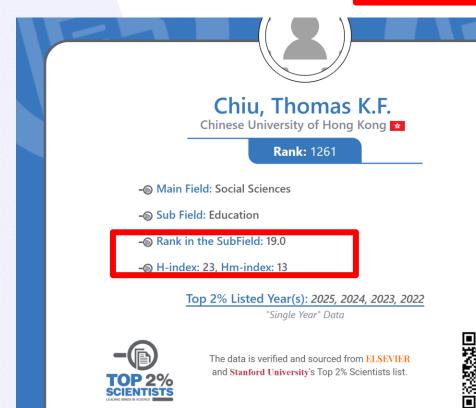
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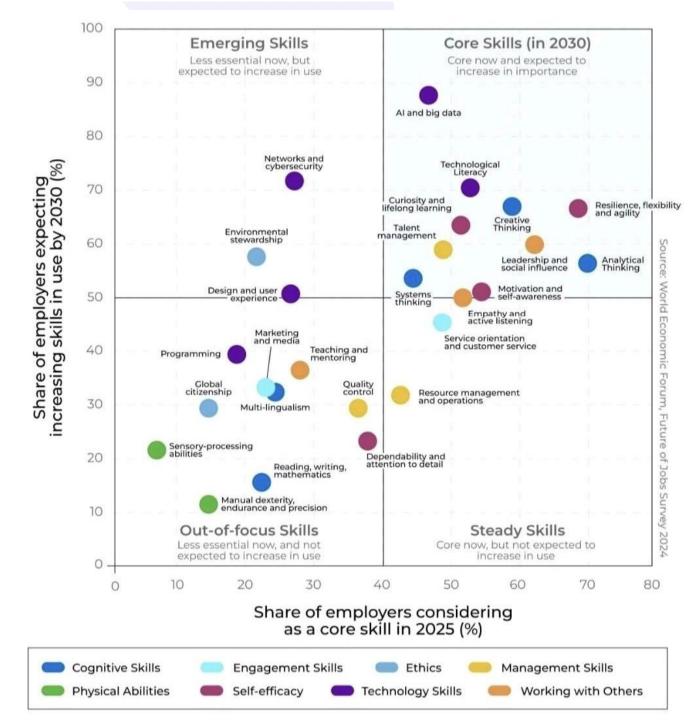
Co-authors (358)

Awarded grants (0) Topics









# What do industries and societies need?

# More bad news for Gen Z grads: Even LinkedIn's CEO is saying the future of work won't belong to people with degrees anymore

#### Emma Burleigh

Thu, October 2, 2025 at 11:07 PM GMT+8 3 min read









### How to measure the future core skills?

**Problem solving skills** 

Creativity

Al literacy / competency

**Interdisciplinary mindset** 

**Ethical awareness** 

Home > International Journal of STEM Education > Article

# A decade of research contributions and emerging trends in the International Journal of STEM Education

Editorial | Open access | Published: 19 February 2025

Volume 12, article number 12, (2025) Cite this article

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Thomas K. F. Chiu, Yeping Li M, Meixia Ding, Jonas Hallström & Milo D. Koretsky

## What does literature say?

- **#8** out of 756 journals indexed in the category of "Education & Educational Research" of SSCI/ESCI
- #2 of 85 journals indexed in the category of "Education, Scientific Disciplines" of SCIE



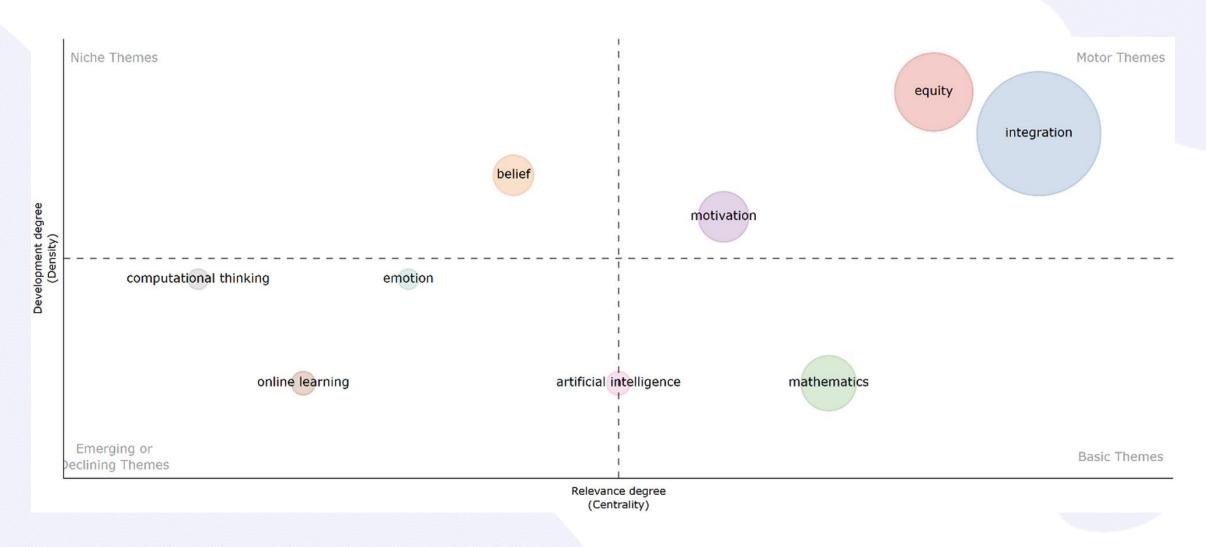


Home > Science News > Technology and Engineering

# A Decade of Breakthroughs in STEM Education

April 29, 2025 in **Technology and Engineering** Reading Time: 4 mins read





Chiu, T. K. F., Li, Y., Ding, M., Hallström, J., & Koretsky, M. D. (2025). A decade of research contributions and emerging trends in the International Journal of STEM Education. International Journal of STEM Education, 12(1), 12.

# A Call to Action: Redesigning High Education

- Our Responsibility: Embedding These Core skills
- Assessment: Move beyond essays and exams to evaluate portfolios, inclass performances, and the originality of Al-augmented projects.
- Pedagogy: Shift from lecture-based instruction to project-based, makercentered learning that requires human-AI collaboration.
- **Curriculum:** Weave these outcomes into every programs/courses, not just as separate courses.

The goal of education is no longer to fill a bucket, but to equip the traveler with a compass, a map, and a skilled guide for an uncharted journey.

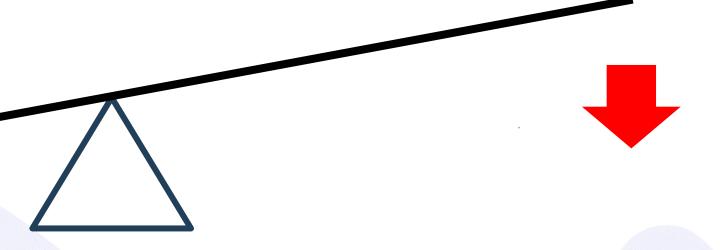
### Time to Act



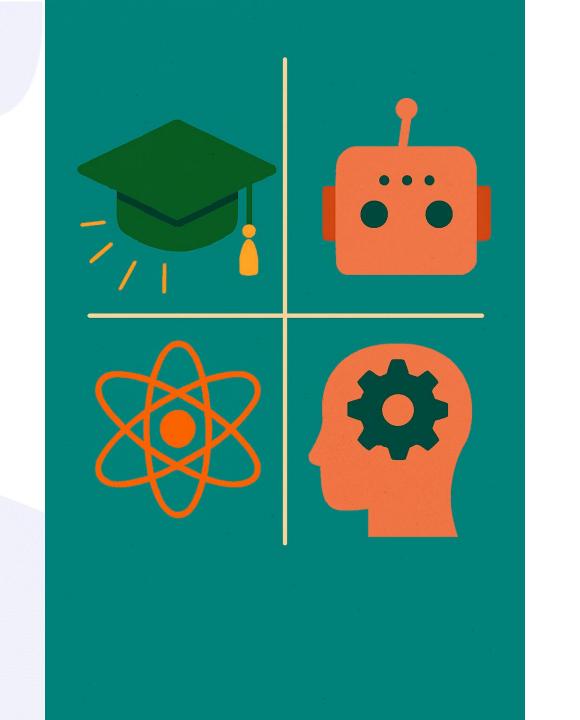
- Academic performance Test, GPA score, grade
- Lecture, Less cohesive learning
- Rigid curriculum structure



- Future-ready
- Project based learning, Cumulative Learning, Scaffolded Instruction
- Learning path



Chiu T. K. F. (2024). Future research recommendations for transforming higher education with Generative AI, *Computer & Education: Artificial Intelligence*, 6, 100197. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.caeai.2023.100197







The LDTE programme is pleased to receive some senior secondary school students on 21 November 2023, and have the LDTE Programme Co-ordinator to deliver a programme talk on the future education trend, future workforce in digital and STEM education, as well as programme features and admission requirements. A current LDTE student is also invited to share her learning experiences with the participating students.

- ◆ CUHK launched innovative programme on STEM and digital learning to meet evolving market and academic demands (The Standard 2024-10-04)
- ◆ 香港中文大學 學習設計與科技理學士學位課程 迎合創科發展大趨勢 (Sing Tao Headline 2024-10-04; Sing Tao Daily 2024-10-04)

## A framework for empower education with Al







# Automating teacher tasks with AI (Be Careful)

Automated MC scoring, Automated essay scoring, Automated solution providers Leading cognitive disengagement

Replace

# **Enhancing teacher** tasks with Al

Personalized reading recommendations
Making slides and videos
Minutes dropping
Hybrid assessment

**Enhance** 

# Empowering teachers with Al for challenging tasks

Instant multilingual support for ESL students
Assessing generic skills
Foster project based learning

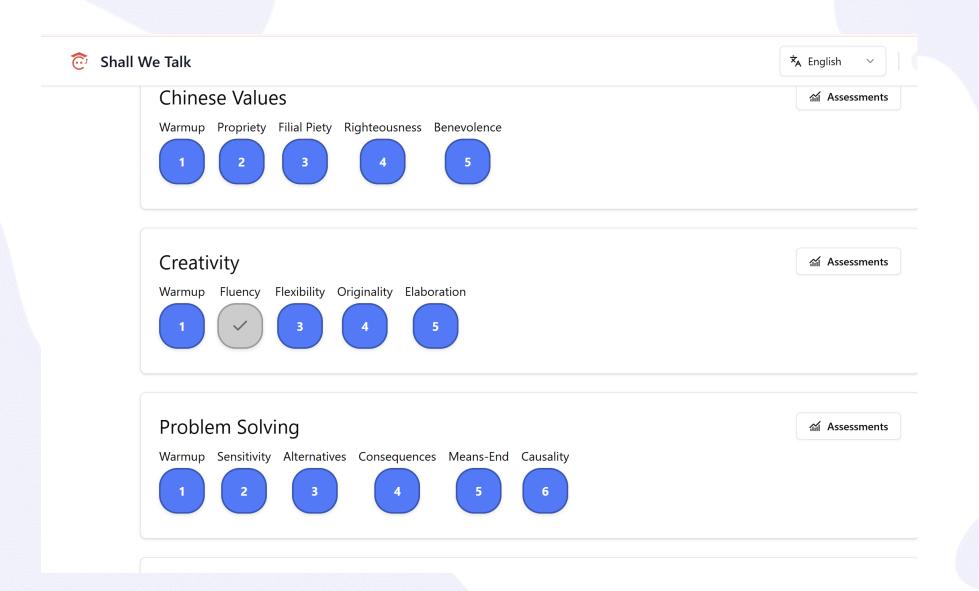
Solve

### Research?

# Integration vs Innovation

### Research?

# Accurate vs Appropriate



Features	Assessment approaches
<ul> <li>Role play</li> <li>Game-based</li> <li>Stories</li> <li>Support multiple languages (mixed language)</li> <li>Audio (less cognitive load; for younger kid)</li> <li>Scenarios dialogue analysis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Literature guide; date driven</li> <li>Specific dimensions of skills or values</li> <li>Dialogue analysis</li> <li>At least 20+ assessment points for each story</li> <li>Provide positive feedback to students</li> <li>Provide teachers analyses</li> <li>Relatively scoring</li> </ul>

# STEAM /Edtech development

Industry



### **Does Duolingo hire linguists?**

Yes, Duolingo hires Learning
Designers who are language enthusiast
and educator with a strong background in
linguistics, languages, language typology,
and language teaching.

School University

Challenges?

# **School and University Partnerships**

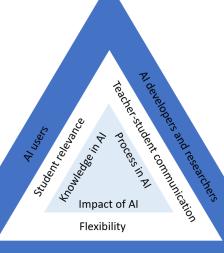




- Definition
- Development

#### Process in Al

- Perception
- Technical skills
   Impact of AI
- Social impact
- · Al ethics and human bias



#### Student relevance

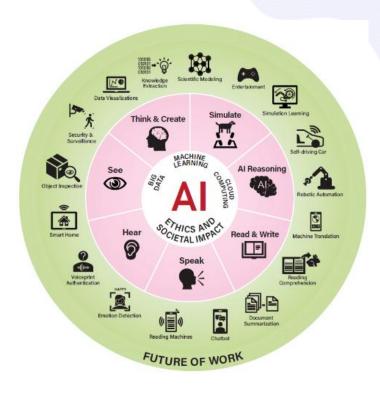
- Authenticity
- Local understanding with a global perspective

#### Teacher-student communication

- Consistent terminology
- Graphical representation

#### Flexibility

- School environment
- · Student need



In my university, all students will take an Al competency course in 2025-2026

Chiu et al., (2022); Chiu (2021)

Al ethical designers

# **Implicating on Institutional Policy**

- Strengthen Instructor Beliefs
- Professional Development
- Innovative & Holistic Teaching
- School, University, and Industry Partnerships
- Rethink Assessment Policies
- Promote Interdisciplinary Programs

## AI will CRAFT our Education

- Care: Human-centred education, e.g. empathy, Care about their learning and peers
- Reinforcement learning: Personalized feedback; learning path; Selfregulated learning; start from young.
- Assessment: Assessment approaches; Dimensions of assessment
- Future skills and competencies: Soft, Core and research skills
- Transdisciplinary learning: Al as an alternative intelligence, assisted technology, and advisory intelligence.

# My questions for you

Will our graduates master AI, or be mastered by it?

Is education a bucket to fill, or a compass to equip?

# **Thank You**

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